

CURRICULUM VITAE

Stephen Walkley Smallbone PhD

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Qualifications

Doctor of Philosophy (Griffith University, 1999)
Graduate Diploma of Psychology (University of Tasmania, 1989)
Bachelor of Arts (University of Queensland, 1988)

Present Appointments

2010 - 2014 Australian Research Council Future Fellow
2009 - Professor, School of Criminology and Criminal Justice, Griffith University
2001 - Director, Griffith Youth Forensic Service (GYFS), Griffith University

Previous Appointments

2006 - 2008 Associate Professor, School of Criminology and Criminal Justice, Griffith University
2001 - 2005 Senior Lecturer, School of Criminology and Criminal Justice, Griffith University
2000 - 2003 Director, Forensic Psychology Training, School of Applied Psychology, Griffith University
1998 - 2000 Lecturer, School of Criminology & Criminal Justice, Griffith University
1997 - 1998 Adjunct Lecturer in Clinical Psychology, Griffith University (P/T)
1994 - 1997 Senior Psychologist, Qld Corrective Services Commission
1990 - 1993 Psychologist, Qld Corrective Services Commission

Publications

Authored Books

Wortley, R., & Smallbone, S. (2012). *Internet child pornography: Causes, investigation and prevention*. Santa Barbara, CA: Praeger.
Smallbone, S., Marshall, W.L., & Wortley, R. (2008). *Preventing child sexual abuse: Evidence, policy and practice*. Cullompton, Devon: Willan Publishing.

Edited Books

Wortley, R., & Smallbone, S. (Eds.). (2006). *Situational prevention of child sexual abuse*. Monsey, NY: Criminal Justice Press.

Guidebook

Wortley, R., & Smallbone, S. (2006). *Problem-oriented policing guide: Internet child pornography*. Washington, DC: US Department of Justice.

Book Chapters

- Smallbone, S., & Cale, J. (under review). Situational theories. In T. Ward & A. Beech (Eds.), *Theories of sex offending*. New York: Wiley.
- Shumack, D., Ogilvie, J., Smallbone, S., & Woodford, E. (in press). Improving self-control. In W. O'Donohue & D. Bromberg (Eds.), *Toolkit for working with juvenile sex offenders*. Elsevier.
- Wortley, R., & Smallbone, S. (in press). Emotional arousal and child sex offending: A situational perspective. In J-L Van Gelder, H. Elffers, D. Nagin, & D. Reynald (Eds.), *Affect and cognition in offender decision making*. New York: Routledge.
- Smallbone, S., & McKillop, N. (in press). Evidence-informed approaches to preventing sexual violence and abuse. In P. Donnely & C. Ward (Eds.), *Violence: A global health priority*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Smallbone, S., & Cale, J. (in press). An integrated life course developmental theory of sexual offending. In A. Blockland & P. Lussier (Eds.), *Sex offenders: A criminal careers approach*. New York: Wiley.
- Leclerc, B., Smallbone, S., & Wortley, R. (2013). Interpersonal scripts and victim reaction in child sexual abuse: A quantitative analysis of the offender-victim interchange. In B. Leclerc & R. Wortley (Eds.), *Cognition and crime: Offender decision making and script analysis*. New York: Routledge.
- Smallbone, S. (2011). Psychological explanations. In H. Hayes & T. Prenzler (Eds.), *Introduction to crime and justice, 3rd Ed.* Sydney: Pearson
- Smallbone, S. (2009). Psychological explanations. In H. Hayes & T. Prenzler (Eds.), *Introduction to crime and justice, 2nd Ed.* Sydney: Pearson
- Smallbone, S. (2008). Psychological explanations. In H. Hayes & T. Prenzler (Eds.), *Introduction to crime and justice*. Sydney: Pearson
- Wortley, R., & Smallbone, S. (2006). Applying Situational Principles to Sexual Offenses Against Children. In R. Wortley, & S. Smallbone (Eds.), *Situational prevention of child sexual abuse*. Monsey, NY: Criminal Justice Press.
- Smallbone, S. (2006). An attachment theoretical revision of Marshall and Barbaree's (1990) Integrated Theory of the Etiology of Sexual Offending. In W.L. Marshall, Y.M. Fernandez, and L.E. Marshall (Eds.), *Sexual offender treatment: Issues and controversies*. Chichester: John Wiley and Sons.
- Smallbone, S. (2006). Social and psychological factors in the development of delinquency and sexual deviance. In H.E. Barbaree, & W.L. Marshall (Eds.), *The juvenile sex offender* (2nd ed.) New York: Guilford Press.
- Smallbone, S. (2005). Attachment insecurity as a predisposing and precipitating factor for sexually offending behaviour by young people. In M.C. Calder (Ed.), *Children and young people who sexually abuse: New theory, research and practice developments*. London: Russell House.

Peer reviewed articles

- Powell, M., Cassematis, P., Benson, M., Smallbone, S., & Wortley, R. (under review). Police officers' perceptions of the challenges involved in Internet Child Exploitation investigation.
- Leclerc, B., Smallbone, S. & Wortley, R. (in press). Prevention nearby: An examination of the presence of a capable guardian, its related context and effect on the severity of child sexual abuse. *Sexual Abuse: A Journal of Research and Treatment*.

- Wortley, R., & Smallbone, S. (in press). A criminal careers typology of child sexual abusers. *Sexual Abuse: A Journal of Research and Treatment*.
- Cale, J., Leclerc, B., & Smallbone, S. (in press). The sexual lives of sexual offenders: The link between childhood sexual victimization and non-criminal sexual lifestyles between types of offenders. *Psychology, Crime and Law*.
- Powell, M., Cassematis, P., Benson, M., Smallbone, S., & Wortley, R. (in press). Police officers' strategies for coping with the stress of Child Internet Exploitation investigation. *Traumatology*.
- Smallbone, S. & Rallings, M. (2013). Short-term predictive validity of the Static-99 and Static-99-R for Australian indigenous and non-indigenous sexual offenders. *Sexual Abuse: A Journal of Research and Treatment*, 25, 302-316.
- Smallbone, S., & Rayment-McHugh, S. (2013). Youth sexual violence and abuse: Problems and solutions in the Australian context. *Australian Psychologist*, 48, 3-13.
- McKillop, N., Smallbone, S., Wortley, R., & Andjic, I. (2012). Offenders' attachment and sexual abuse onset: A test of theoretical propositions. *Sexual Abuse: A Journal of Research and Treatment*, 24, 591-610.
- Leclerc, B., Wortley, R. & Smallbone, S. (2011). Getting into the script of adult child sex offenders and mapping out situational prevention measures. *Journal of Research in Crime and Delinquency*, 48, 209-237.
- Harris, D.A., Knight, R.A., Smallbone, S., & Dennison, S. (2011). Postrelease specialization and versatility in sexual offenders referred for civil commitment. *Sexual Abuse: A Journal of Research and Treatment*, 23, 243-259.
- Leclerc, B., Wortley, R. & Smallbone, S. (2011). Victim Resistance in Child Sexual Abuse: A Look Into the Efficacy of Self-Protection Strategies Based on the Offender's Experience. *Journal of Interpersonal Violence*, 26, 1868-1883.
- Leclerc, B., Wortley, R. & Smallbone, S. (2010). An exploratory study of victim resistance in child sexual abuse: Offender modus operandi and victim characteristics. *Sexual Abuse: A Journal of Research and Treatment*, 22, 25-41.
- Leclerc, B., Wortley, R. & Smallbone, S. (2010). Investigating mobility patterns for repetitive sexual contact in adult child sex offending. *Journal of Criminal Justice*, 38, 648-656.
- Nisbet, I., Smallbone, S., & Wortley, R. (2010). Developmental, individual and family characteristics of specialist, versatile, and short-duration adolescent sex offenders. *Sexual Abuse in Australia and New Zealand*, 2, 85-96.
- Smallbone, S., Crissman, B., & Rayment-McHugh, S. (2009). Improving therapeutic engagement with adolescent sexual offenders. *Behavioral Sciences and the Law*, 27, 862-877.
- Harris, D.A., Smallbone, S., Dennison, S., & Knight, R.A. (2009). Specialization and versatility in sexual offenders referred for civil commitment. *Journal of Criminal Justice*, 37, 37-44.
- Smallbone, S., Rayment-McHugh, S., Crissman, B., & Shumack, D. (2008). Treatment with youth who have committed sexual offences: Extending the reach of systemic interventions through collaborative partnerships. *Clinical Psychologist*, 12, 109-116.
- Smallbone, S., & Wortley, R. (2008). Criterion and predictive validity of the Static-99 for adult males convicted of sexual offences against children. *Sexual Abuse in Australia and New Zealand*, 1, 28-37.
- Eshuys, D., & Smallbone, S. (2006). Religious affiliations among adult sexual offenders. *Sexual Abuse: A Journal of Research and Treatment*, 18, 279- 288.
- Smallbone, S., & Ransley, J. (2005). Legal and psychological problems in the preventive incapacitation of sexual offenders. *University of New South Wales Law Journal*, 11, 33-36.

- Smallbone, S., & Wortley, R.K. (2004). Onset, persistence and versatility of offending among adult males convicted of sexual offenses against children. *Sexual Abuse: A Journal of Research and Treatment*, 16, 285-298.
- Nisbet, I., Wilson, P., & Smallbone, S. (2004). A prospective longitudinal study of sexual recidivism among adolescent sexual offenders. *Sexual Abuse: A Journal of Research and Treatment*, 16, 223-234.
- Smallbone, S., & Wortley, R. (2004). Criminal diversity and paraphilic interests among adult males convicted of sexual offenses against children. *International Journal of Offender Therapy and Comparative Criminology*, 48, 175-188.
- Dadds, M.R., Smallbone, S., Nisbet, I., & Dombrowski, J. (2003). Willingness, confidence, and knowledge to work with adolescent sex offenders: An evaluation of training workshops. *Behaviour Change*, 20, 117-123.
- Smallbone, S., Wheaton, J., & Hourigan, D. (2003). Trait empathy and criminal versatility in sexual offenders. *Sexual Abuse: A Journal of Research and Treatment*, 15, 49-60.
- Smallbone, S. & McCabe, B. (2003). Childhood attachment, childhood sexual abuse, and onset of masturbation among sexual offenders. *Sexual Abuse: A Journal of Research and Treatment*, 15, 1-10.
- Smallbone, S., & Wortley, R.K. (2001). Child sexual abuse: Offender characteristics and modus operandi. *Australian Institute of Criminology, Trends and Issues in Crime and Criminal Justice*, No. 193.
- Smallbone, S. & Dadds, M.R. (2001). Further evidence for a relationship between attachment insecurity and coercive sexual behavior. *Journal of Interpersonal Violence*, 16, 22-35.
- Smallbone, S. & Milne, L. (2000). Associations between trait anger and aggression used in the commission of sexual offenses. *International Journal of Offender Therapy and Comparative Criminology*, 44, 606-617.
- Smallbone, S. & Dadds, M.R. (2000). Attachment and coercive sexual behavior. *Sexual Abuse: A Journal of Research and Treatment*, 12, 3-16.
- Smallbone, S. & Dadds, M.R. (1998). Childhood attachment and adult attachment in incarcerated adult male sex offenders. *Journal of Interpersonal Violence*, 13, 555-573.

Other publications

- Smallbone, S. (2013). *Sexual abuse in schools*. University College London, Jill Dando Institute of Security and Crime Science, JDI Brief. <http://www.ucl.ac.uk/jdibrief/crime/sexual-abuse-in-schools>
- Smallbone, S., Rayment-McHugh, S., & Smith, D. (2013). Preventing youth sexual violence and abuse: Scope, dimensions, and dynamics of the problem at two sites. Brisbane: Qld Dept of the Premier and Cabinet.
- Smallbone, S. (2010). *Evaluation of Queensland Corrective Services Sexual Offender Programs*. Brisbane: Qld Corrective Services.
- Smallbone, S. (2009). *A framework for the development, implementation and evaluation of sexual offender management and treatment programs in the Northern Territory*. Darwin: Northern Territory Correctional Services
- Smallbone, S., Dennison, S., & Dombrowski, J. (2004). *Evaluation of the Sex Offender Intervention Program*. Brisbane: Qld Dept of Corrective Services.
- Dennison, S., Smallbone, S., & Dombrowski, J. (2004). *Evaluation of the Community Sex Offender Program and Community Maintenance Program*. Brisbane: Qld Dept of Corrective Services.

- Smallbone, S., Dawe, S., & Howells, K. (2002). *A Process and content evaluation of the Violence Intervention Program*. Brisbane: Qld Dept of Corrective Services.
- Smallbone, S., & Wortley, R. (2000). *Child sexual abuse in Queensland: Offender characteristics and modus operandi (full report)*. Brisbane: Queensland Crime Commission.
- Smallbone, S., Wortley, R., & Lancefield, K. (1999). *Sexual offending by Aboriginal men in Queensland*. Brisbane: Key Centre for Ethics, Law, Justice and Governance.

Invited presentations (international)

- 2012 *What causes sexual violence and abuse? Integrating individual, situational and ecological levels of explanation*. Research in Forensic Psychiatry Conference, Regensburg, Germany
- 2011 *Preventing sexual abuse: Integrating crime prevention and public health concepts and methods* (invited pre-conference workshop). Association for the Treatment of Sexual Abusers conference, Toronto, Canada
- 2011 *Child sexual abuse: A comprehensive, evidence-based, prevention-centred approach*. Children as victims: Prevalence and prevention, Nottingham, UK
- 2008 *Twelve points of focus for preventing child sexual abuse*. London Safeguarding Children Board, Kings College London, UK
- 2007 *Implications of attachment theory for understanding and preventing sexual offending*. National Organisation for the Treatment of Abusers, Edinburgh, UK
- 2006 *Ten myths about sexual offending*. International Society for the Reform of Criminal Law, Brisbane, Australia

Awards & Prizes

- 2010 Australian Research Council *Future Fellowship*
- 2007 Ministers Award for *Excellence in Collaborative Practice* (awarded to GYFS)
- 2006 Ministers Award for *Excellence in Culturally Inclusive Practice* (awarded to GYFS)
- 2003 Australian *Crime and Violence Prevention Award* (awarded to GYFS)
- 2003 Queensland *Child Protection Award* (awarded to GYFS)
- 1999 Australian Psychological Society Maconochie Prize for *Best Thesis in Forensic Psychology*
- 1998 ATSA Graduate Research Award for *Excellence in Sexual Offender Treatment Research*

Professional Associations

- Incoming Editor, *Journal of Sexual Aggression* (from 2014)
- Member, Editorial Board, *Sexual Abuse: A Journal of Research and Treatment* (since 2004)
- Registered with the *Psychologists Board of Queensland* (since 1990)
- Member, *Australian Psychological Society (APS)* (since 1993)
- Member, *Australian Research Alliance for Children and Youth (ARACY)* (since 2005)

Research Grants & Consultancies

- 2013 Australian Attorney General's Department, Indigenous Justice Program. *Evidence-informed prevention of youth-perpetrated sexual violence and abuse: 'Realist' implementation and evaluation at two sites* (Project co-leader with S. Rayment-McHugh), \$2,278,182 over three years
- 2013 Australian Research Council Discovery grant, *What works, what doesn't, and what's promising for preventing sexual violence and abuse: The effectiveness of situational prevention* (Leclerc, Wortley, Reynald, & Smallbone), \$379,500 over 3 years
- 2012 Queensland Department of Communities, *Griffith Youth Forensic Service* (Smallbone), \$2.4 million over 3 years
- 2011 Queensland Department of the Premier and Cabinet, *Preventing youth sexual violence and abuse* (Smallbone, Rayment-McHugh, & Reynald), \$98,000
- 2010 Australian Research Council Discovery grant, *Understanding and preventing youth sexual violence and abuse: An investigation of offender development, offending onset, and desistance* (Smallbone, Leclerc, & Allard), \$360,000 over 3 years
- 2009 Australian Research Council Future Fellowship, *Testing theoretical propositions concerning the onset and progression of child-sex offending, and field testing a new sexual abuse prevention model* (Smallbone), \$760,000 over 4 years
- 2009 Queensland Department of Communities, *Griffith Youth Forensic Service* (Smallbone), \$2.3 million over 3 years
- 2008 Australian Research Council Linkage-Projects grant, *Understanding and managing the occupational health impacts on investigators of Internet child exploitation* (Wortley, Smallbone, & Powell), \$267,000 over 3 years
- 2007 Queensland Department of Communities, *Griffith Youth Forensic Service* (Smallbone), \$1.3 million over 3 years
- 2005 Australian Research Council Linkage-Projects grant, *A prospective longitudinal study of sexual offender recidivism* (Smallbone, Wortley, Kebbell, & Rallings), \$230,000 over 3 years
- 2005 New South Wales Department of Juvenile Justice, *A review of treatment approaches and outcomes for adolescent sex offenders* (Nisbet, Smallbone, & Rombouts), \$12,000
- 2003 Queensland Department of Families, Youth Justice Program, *Griffith Youth Forensic Service* (Smallbone), \$760,000 over 3 years
- 2003 Queensland Department of Corrective Services, *Evaluation of Sex Offender Programs* (Smallbone, Dennison, & Dombrowski), \$60,500
- 2002 Queensland Department of Corrective Services, *A process and content evaluation of the Violence Intervention Program* (Smallbone, Dawe, & Howells), \$26,279
- 2000 Families, Youth and Community Care Queensland, Youth Justice Program, *The development and implementation of a comprehensive assessment and treatment program for young sexual offenders* (Smallbone & Dadds), \$510,000 over 3 years
- 1999 Criminology Research Council, *A study of the characteristics and modus operandi of child molesters in Queensland* (Smallbone, Wortley, & Homel), \$25,418
- 1999 Queensland Crime Commission, *A study of the characteristics and modus operandi of child molesters in Queensland* (Smallbone, Wortley, & Homel), \$26,000
- 1999 Queensland Department of Corrective Services, *The development of an intervention program for incarcerated indigenous sex offenders* (Smallbone, Wortley & Robertson), \$50,000

PhD Completions

- 2012 Richard Parker, *The role of shame and guilt in the onset of child sexual abuse*
- 2012 Nadine McKillop, *The origins of child sexual abuse: An analysis of developmental and situational factors*
- 2010 Belinda Crissman, *Understanding and improving therapeutic engagement with adolescent sexual offenders*
- 2009 Ian Nisbet, *Factors associated with the sexual and nonsexual offending of adolescent sex offenders*
- 2008 Danielle Harris, *Specialisation and versatility in sexual offenders*
- 2008 Donna Eshuys, *The relationship between religiosity and sexual misconduct*
- 2006 Sacha Rombouts, *Development of a risk assessment checklist for juvenile sex offenders: A meta-analytic approach*